



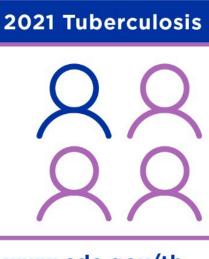
## World TB Day Presentation

Joe Paul Gallo, MSN, Ed, RN, CST March 24, 2023

Why should we be concerned?

Diabetes is a Tuberculosis (TB) risk factor.

- Persons with TB infection and diabetes are more likely to develop TB disease than those who do not have diabetes.
- Diabetes causes a 3x increase in TB risk and a 2x increase in adverse TB treatment outcomes.
- According to the CDC, 1 in 4 people with TB disease also have diabetes.





### 2021 Tuberculosis (TB) Surveillance Report

1 in **4** people with **TB** disease also has diabetes

www.cdc.gov/tb



### Relationship

- Both manageable diseases  $\bullet$
- Medication compliance is the key to successful outcomes
- Effective case management leads to medication compliance  $\bullet$



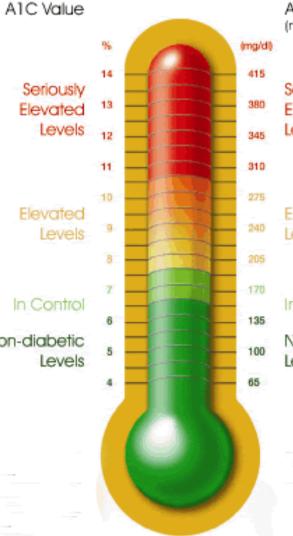


- From 2012 2022 DCPH successfully managed more than 600 high-risk diabetics.
- Reducing A1C in 80% of patients participating.
- Savings in some years an estimated \$800,000 in complication care.

Levels

Elevated

Non-diabetic



Average Blood Glucose (mean plasma equivalent

Seriously Elevated Levels

Elevated

### In Control

Non-diabetic Levels

### Similarities

**TB** Case Management

• Diabetes Case Management

- Medications
- Group and individual education
- Home/office visits
- Laboratory services
- Individual case managers
- Screenings
- DOT/VDOT

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- Group and individual education
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- Testing supplies
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### **Reasons for Success**

- Constant Contact
  - Via phone/text/home visits
  - Electronic asynchronized platform
  - Medication tracking
  - Required office visits
- Caring environment
  - Family involvement
  - Foster long-term relationships
  - Assistance in social service



### **Tuberculosis and Diabetes** Resources

National Center for HIV, Viral Hepatitis, STD, and TB Prevention (NCHHSTP): CDC.

Restrepo BI. Diabetes and Tuberculosis. Microbiol Spectr. 2016 Dec;4(6):10.1128/microbiolspec.TNMI7-0023-2016. doi: 10.1128/microbiolspec.TNMI7-0023-2016. PMID: 28084206; PMCID: PMC5240796.

Siemens Healthineers. 2018. Diabetes Management Tool: Point of Care

# Thank you!

